

Results Monitoring Survey, 2025

UNHCR

report_generated_on: February 20, 2026

visit_data_catalog_at: <https://microdata.unhcr.org/index.php>

Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
UNHCR_RWA_2025_RMS_v2.1

TITLE
Results Monitoring Survey, 2025

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Rwanda	RWA

ABSTRACT

The UNHCR Results Monitoring Surveys (RMS) is a household-level survey on refugees and asylum seekers, internally displaced persons, returnees, stateless and others of concern. The objective of the survey is to monitor impact and outcome level indicators on education, healthcare, livelihoods, protection concerns, shelter, and water and sanitation. The results contribute to an evidence base for reporting against UNHCR's multi-year strategies to key stakeholders. This Survey took place in Rwanda in March 2025

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Household and individual.

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

v2.1: Edited, cleaned and anonymised data.

Scope

NOTES

The scope includes:

- household and individual demographics
- safety and security
- accomodation
- health
- food security
- livelihoods
- food consumption
- coping strategies and assistance
- education

TOPICS

Topic
Health
Livelihood and Social cohesion
Health and Nutrition
Food security
Water Sanitation Hygiene
Protection

Education
Cash Assistance
Income Generation
Basic Needs

KEYWORDS

Keyword
RMS

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
UNHCR

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2025-03-24	2025-03-31

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Computer Assisted Personal Interview [capi]

DATA COLLECTORS

Name
UNHCR

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email
Curation team	UNHCR	microdata@unhcr.org

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

UNHCR (2025). Rwanda: Results Monitoring Survey, 2025. Accessed from: <https://microdata.unhcr.org>

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

UNHCR_RWA_2025_RMS_v2.1

PRODUCERS

Name
UNHCR

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION
2026-02-20

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
Members This file contains the members data collected during the survey.	12676	101
Main This file contains the household data collected during the survey.	2424	161

Data file: Members

This file contains the members data collected during the survey.

Cases: 12676

variables: 101

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
f2_V1	HH03	Relationship to the head of household	
f2_V2	HH04	What is the sex of the person?	
f2_V3	HH07	Age in Years	
f2_V4	ind_id		
f2_V5	REF03	Does the person have a second citizenship?	
f2_V6	REF04	What is the person's second citizenship?	
f2_V7	REF05	In which country was the person born? (ISO3 code)	
f2_V8	REF09	Do you know the date the person first came to reside ?	
f2_V9	REF10a	If yes, when did the person first come to reside?	
f2_V10	REF11	Has the person come to reside more than once?	
f2_V11	REF12	Do you know when the person most recently arrived?	
f2_V12	REF12a	If yes, when did the person most recently arrive?	
f2_V13	REF13	When the person most recently came to reside, did the person move directly from \${countrybirth}?	
f2_V14	REF14	From which country did the person move?	
f2_V15	REF15	What was the main reason the person most recently came to reside?	
f2_V16	REF16	What is the primary document that allows the person to stay ?	
f2_V17	REF16a	How did the person acquire permanent residence?	
f2_V18	IDP01	Has the person ever moved homes for any of the following reasons?	
f2_V19	IDP01_1	Has the person ever moved homes for any of the following reasons? / Armed conflict	
f2_V20	IDP01_2	Has the person ever moved homes for any of the following reasons? / Generalised violence	
f2_V21	IDP01_3	Has the person ever moved homes for any of the following reasons? / Persecution and/or violations of human rights	
f2_V22	IDP01_4	Has the person ever moved homes for any of the following reasons? / Natural or human-made disasters	
f2_V23	IDP01_5	Has the person ever moved homes for any of the following reasons? / Other forced displacements and evictions	
f2_V24	IDP01_6	Has the person ever moved homes for any of the following reasons? / Other voluntary movements	
f2_V25	IDP01_7	Has the person ever moved homes for any of the following reasons? / Never moved home while	
f2_V26	IDP01_98	Has the person ever moved homes for any of the following reasons? / Don't know	
f2_V27	IDP01_99	Has the person ever moved homes for any of the following reasons? / Prefer not to respond	
f2_V28	IDP02	Do you know when the person most recently moved because of the reasons you mentioned?	
f2_V29	IDP02a	When did the person most recently move because of the reasons you mentioned?	
f2_V30	IDP03	Which region/district did the person move from?	
f2_V31	IDP04	Which region/district did the person move to?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
f2_V32	REG01a	Passport?	
f2_V33	REG01b	Birth certificate?	
f2_V34	REG01c	Civil/government-issued ID card ?	
f2_V35	REG01d	Residency permit (both temporary and permanent)?	
f2_V36	REG01f	Household card of address / family book/ marriage certificate?	
f2_V37	REG01g	Social security card?	
f2_V38	REG01d_001	Residency permit (both temporary and permanent)?	
f2_V39	REG01e_001	Statelessness documentation?	
f2_V40	REG02	Does the person have any other document that establishes his/her legal identity?	
f2_V41	REG03	Does the person have a birth certificate?	
f2_V42	REG04	Has the person's birth been registered with civil authorities?	
f2_V43	REG05a	Passport?	
f2_V44	REG05b	Civil/government-issued ID card ?	
f2_V45	REG05c	Residency permit (both temporary and permanent)?	
f2_V46	REG06	Does the person have any other document that establishes your legal identity?	
f2_V47	MMR01	Do you have a *[National Child Immunisation Record]*, immunisation records from a private health provider or any other document where the person's vaccinations are written down?	
f2_V48	MMR02	Did you ever have a [National Child Immunisation Record] or immunisation records from a private health provider for the person?	
f2_V49	MMR03	Has the person ever received a measles containing vaccine (i.e. measles, MR or MMR)? That is a shot at the age of 9 months or older - to prevent (him/her) from getting measles	
f2_V50	MMR04	How many times was the measles vaccine received?	
f2_V51	DIS01	Seeing, even if wearing glasses?	
f2_V52	DIS02	Hearing, even if using a hearing aid(s)?	
f2_V53	DIS03	Walking or climbing steps?	
f2_V54	DIS04	Remembering or concentrating?	
f2_V55	DIS05	With self-care, such as washing all over or dressing?	
f2_V56	DIS06	Using his/her usual language, does the person have difficulty communicating, for example understanding or being understood?	
f2_V57	HACC01	In the past 3 months, did the person need to see a health professional for any reason?	
f2_V58	HACC02	What was the primary reason for seeking care?	
f2_V59	HACC03	In the past 3 months, did the person receive medical care when the person needed for the reason above?	
f2_V60	HACC04	Why has the person been unable to access a medical care in the past 3 months?	
f2_V61	HACC04_1	Why has the person been unable to access a medical care in the past 3 months? / Health facility too far	
f2_V62	HACC04_2	Why has the person been unable to access a medical care in the past 3 months? / Medicine or health facility too expensive	
f2_V63	HACC04_3	Why has the person been unable to access a medical care in the past 3 months? / No treatment exists/ Not necessary	
f2_V64	HACC04_4	Why has the person been unable to access a medical care in the past 3 months? /	
f2_V65	HACC04_5	Why has the person been unable to access a medical care in the past 3 months? / No time	
f2_V66	HACC04_6	Why has the person been unable to access a medical care in the past 3 months? / Prefer other options	
f2_V67	HACC04_7	Why has the person been unable to access a medical care in the past 3 months? / Health facility does not accept new patients	

ID	Name	Label	Question
f2_V68	HACC04_8	Why has the person been unable to access a medical care in the past 3 months? / Don't trust modern medicine	
f2_V69	HACC04_9	Why has the person been unable to access a medical care in the past 3 months? / Don't trust doctors	
f2_V70	HACC04_10	Why has the person been unable to access a medical care in the past 3 months? / Administrative/documentation issues (certificates, service cards etc.)	
f2_V71	HACC04_11	Why has the person been unable to access a medical care in the past 3 months? / Long waiting times	
f2_V72	HACC04_12	Why has the person been unable to access a medical care in the past 3 months? / Lack of medical supplies	
f2_V73	HACC04_13	Why has the person been unable to access a medical care in the past 3 months? / Health facility damaged/destroyed	
f2_V74	HACC04_96	Why has the person been unable to access a medical care in the past 3 months? / Other (Specify)	
f2_V75	EDU01	Has the person ever attended school?	
f2_V76	EDU02	Did the person attend school or pre-school at any time during current school year?	
f2_V77	EDU03	During this/that school year, what level is (was) the person attending?	
f2_V78	EDU04	What type of school?	
f2_V79	EDU05	Why is the person not currently in school?	
f2_V80	COMM01	Has the person participated in sports, arts, cultural activities or other after-school programmes for children outside the home in the last month?	
f2_V81	COMM02	In the past month, how many times did the person participate in these activities?	
f2_V82	COMM03	Were they in a physically safe area while participating in the activity?	
f2_V83	COMM04	Were there adults supervising the activities?	
f2_V84	idp_valid	Is the person an Internally Displaced Person according to EGRISS definition? (Yes = 1)	
f2_V85	disability	Does the person have any disability?	
f2_V86	impact2_3	Proportion of people with access to health services	
f2_V87	birthCertificate	Children under 5 with a birth certificate	
f2_V88	birthRegistered	Children under 5 birth registered with civil authorities	
f2_V89	outcome1_2	Proportion of children under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority	
f2_V90	document_under5	Children under 5 with valid identity documents	
f2_V91	document_above5	Individuals over 5 with valid identity documents	
f2_V92	outcome1_3	Proportion of people with legally recognized identity documents or credentials	
f2_V93	outcome5_2	Proportion of children who participate in community-based child protection programmes	
f2_V94	outcome10_1	Proportion of children aged 9 months to five years who have received measles vaccination	
f2_V95	outcome14_1	Proportion of returnees with legally recognized identity documents or credentials	
f2_V96	weight_ind		
f2_V97	pop_groups	Please select which population group the household belongs to	
f2_V98	Stratum_pl		
f2_V99	weight_hh		
f2_V100	citizenship	Primary citizenship	
f2_V101	id		

total: 101

Data file: Main

This file contains the household data collected during the survey.

Cases: 2424

variables: 161

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
file_id_V1	today		
file_id_V2	Country		
file_id_V3	countryname		
file_id_V4	pop_groups	Please select which population group the household belongs to	
file_id_V5	SampleType_pl		
file_id_V6	Stratum_pl		
file_id_V7	AddressLevel1_pl		
file_id_V8	AddressLevel2_pl		
file_id_V9	Intro04	Do you consent to be interviewed?	
file_id_V10	hh_size_001		
file_id_V11	DWE01	What type of dwelling does the household live in?	
file_id_V12	SHEL01	Please observe if the door is lockable ?	
file_id_V13	SHEL02	Please observe if windows are lockable ?	
file_id_V14	SHEL03	Please observe if shelter collapsed or partially collapsed ?	
file_id_V15	SHEL04	Please observe if the roof is damaged?	
file_id_V16	SHEL05	Please observe if windows/doors are sealed to natural elements ?	
file_id_V17	SHEL06	Please observe if there is a leakage /rottenness in the walls / floors?	
file_id_V18	RISK01	In the last 12 months, has your neighbourhood experienced flooding for more than 7 consecutive days?	
file_id_V19	RISK02	Are there any known landmines or unexploded ordnance reported in your neighbourhood's vicinity?	
file_id_V20	DWE05	How many separate rooms do the members of your household occupy?	
file_id_V21	filter_camp	To enumerator: Does this household live in a camp?	
file_id_V22	DWE06_land	Who owns the **land** that you currently live in?	
file_id_V23	DWE06a_land	Do you have official documentation (legally, customarily or otherwise recognized by relevant authorities) for who owns the **land** that your current housing is built on?	
file_id_V24	DWE06_housing	Who owns the **housing** that you currently live in?	
file_id_V25	DWE06a_housing	Do you have official documentation (legally, customarily or otherwise recognized by relevant authorities) for who owns the **housing** ?	
file_id_V26	DWE08	Does your household pay any rent?	
file_id_V27	DWE09	Can your household generally afford to pay the rent without any major financial distress?	
file_id_V28	DWE10	In the next 12 months, how likely or unlikely is it that you could lose your right to this housing and/or land, against your will?	
file_id_V29	COOK01	Is any food or drink consumed by household members cooked or prepared at the household dwelling using a cookstove, fire or other cooking device?	
file_id_V30	COOK02	What does this household use for cooking most of the time, including cooking food, making tea/coffee, boiling drinking water?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
file_id_V31	COOK03	What type of fuel or energy source does this household use most of the time in this cookstove or device for cooking food, making tea/coffee and boiling drinking water?	
file_id_V32	LIGHT01	Does this household use anything for lighting?	
file_id_V33	LIGHT02	What does this household use most of the time as energy for lighting, or as a light source?	
file_id_V34	LIGHT03	What source of electricity is used most of the time in this household?	
file_id_V35	LIGHT04	Which of the following appliances are powered using this household's energy source?	
file_id_V36	LIGHT05	In the last 7 days, how many hours of electricity were available each day on average from electricity source? Please enter approximate number of hour or minutes	
file_id_V37	LIGHT05_22	Please enter number of minutes	
file_id_V38	LIGHT06	In the last 7 days, how many hours of electricity were available each evening from 6:pm to 1:pm on average from electricity source? Please enter approximate number of hour or minutes	
file_id_V39	LIGHT06_11	Please enter number of hours	
file_id_V40	DWA01	What is the main source of drinking water for this household?	
file_id_V41	DWA02	Where is this source located?	
file_id_V42	DWA04	In the last 3 days, has there been any time when your household did not have sufficient quantities of drinking water when needed?	
file_id_V43	DWA05		
file_id_V44	TOI01	What is the MAIN type of toilet facility used by your household?	
file_id_V45	TOI02	Has your toilet ever been emptied?	
file_id_V46	TOI03	The last time it was emptied, where were the contents emptied to?	
file_id_V47	TOI04	Where is this toilet facility located?	
file_id_V48	TOI05	Does your household share this facility with others households?	
file_id_V49	BIR01	In addition to the child was there any live birth in this household in the past 2 years?	
file_id_V50	BIR03	Who assisted with the delivery of the latest child born alive ?	
file_id_V51	BIR04	Where did the birth take place for the latest child born alive ?	
file_id_V52	HEA01	In general, when anyone in your household is sick, where do they go to seek care?	
file_id_V53	HEA02	How do you reach this facility if you need to seek care?	
file_id_V54	HEA03	How long does it take to go there when you use the mode of transport that you mentioned above?	
file_id_V55	SPF01a	Cash / in-kind transfers	
file_id_V56	SPF01b	School feeding	
file_id_V57	SPF01c	Public works	
file_id_V58	SPF01d	Subsidies / fee waivers	
file_id_V59	SPF01e	Unemployment benefits	
file_id_V60	SPF01f	Health insurance	
file_id_V61	SPF01g	Old age pension	
file_id_V62	SPF01h	Crop / livestock insurance	
file_id_V63	SPF01j	Social work (child protection, disability, old persons, GBV)	
file_id_V64	SPF01k	Family support	
file_id_V65	SPF01l	Psychosocial support	
file_id_V66	SPF01m	Vocational training	
file_id_V67	SPF01n	Job search services	

ID	Name	Label	Question
file_id_V68	SPF01o	Wage subsidies	
file_id_V69	SPF01p	Improvements of land tenure security	
file_id_V70	random_present	Is the person is available and present right now?	
file_id_V71	UNEM01	During the past 7 days, did you work for someone else for pay, for one or more hours?	
file_id_V72	UNEM02	During the past 7 days, did you run or do any kind of business, farming, or other activity to generate income?	
file_id_V73	UNEM03	During the past 7 days, did you help in a family business or farm?	
file_id_V74	UNEM04	Even though you did not work, during the past 7 days, did he/she have a paid job from which he/she was temporarily absent?	
file_id_V75	UNEM05	Even though you did not work, during the past 7 days, did he/she have a business or a helper job in a family business/farm from which he/she was temporarily absent?	
file_id_V76	UNEM06	Last week, did you do any work in...?	
file_id_V77	UNEM09	During the last 3 days, did you do anything to find a paid job or try to start a business?	
file_id_V78	UNEM10	Could you start working within the next two weeks?	
file_id_V79	INC01	Compared to this time last year, has your income increased, remained the same, or decreased?	
file_id_V80	INC02	Compared to last year at this time, do you feel you can afford more things, the same, or fewer things in terms of goods and services?	
file_id_V81	BANK01	Do you, either by yourself or together with someone else, currently have an account at a bank or another type of formal financial institution ?	
file_id_V82	BANK02	Do you, personally, have a/an [local terminology for ATM/debit card] ?	
file_id_V83	BANK04	In the past 12 months, have you used a mobile phone to make payments, to buy things, or to send or receive money?	
file_id_V84	BANK05	In the past 12 months, have you, personally, used a mobile phone to make payments, to buy things, or to send or receive money using a service such as [local example of mobile money from GSMA database, like M-PESA]?	
file_id_V85	SAF01	How safe do you feel walking alone in your neighbourhood after dark?	
file_id_V86	GBV01a	Health services	
file_id_V87	GBV01b	Psycho-social services and Case management services	
file_id_V88	GBV01c	Safety and security services? (police, safe shelters)	
file_id_V89	GBV01d	Legal assistance	
file_id_V90	gbv_screen	Are you comfortable discussing a scenario related to domestic violence?	
file_id_V91	VAWpre01	Children below 1	
file_id_V92	VAWpre02	Husband / Wife	
file_id_V93	VAWpre03	Other males	
file_id_V94	VAWpre04	Other females	
file_id_V95	VAW01a	If she goes out without telling him?	
file_id_V96	VAW01b	If she neglects the children?	
file_id_V97	VAW01c	If she argues with him?	
file_id_V98	VAW01d	If she refuses to have sex with him?	
file_id_V99	VAW01e	If she burns the food?	
file_id_V100	LIGHT05_11	Please enter number of hours	
file_id_V101	DWA03a	Unit	
file_id_V102	DWA03b	Time	
file_id_V103	BIR02	Was there any live birth in this household in the past 2 years?	
file_id_V104	UNEM07	Was this work that you mentioned in...?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
file_id_V105	BANK03	Is this [local terminology for ATM/debit card] connected to an account with your name on it ?	
file_id_V106	random_present_2	Is the person available and present right now?	
file_id_V107	LIGHT06_22	Please enter number of minutes	
file_id_V108	UNEM08	Thinking about this work, are the products intended...?	
file_id_V109	DWE07_land	What type of documents does your household have for the **land** you currently live in?	
file_id_V110	DWE07_housing	What type of documents does your household have for the **housing** you currently live in?	
file_id_V111	LIGHT04_1	Which of the following appliances are powered using this household's energy source? / Mobile phone charger	
file_id_V112	LIGHT04_2	Which of the following appliances are powered using this household's energy source? / Radio	
file_id_V113	LIGHT04_3	Which of the following appliances are powered using this household's energy source? / Television	
file_id_V114	LIGHT04_4	Which of the following appliances are powered using this household's energy source? / Fan	
file_id_V115	LIGHT04_5	Which of the following appliances are powered using this household's energy source? / Refrigerator	
file_id_V116	LIGHT04_6	Which of the following appliances are powered using this household's energy source? / Electric iron	
file_id_V117	LIGHT04_7	Which of the following appliances are powered using this household's energy source? / Cooking device	
file_id_V118	LIGHT04_96	Which of the following appliances are powered using this household's energy source? / Other, specify ____	
file_id_V119	BIR03_1	Who assisted with the delivery of the latest child born alive ? / Health professional	
file_id_V120	BIR03_2	Who assisted with the delivery of the latest child born alive ? / Doctor	
file_id_V121	BIR03_3	Who assisted with the delivery of the latest child born alive ? / Nurse/midwife	
file_id_V122	BIR03_4	Who assisted with the delivery of the latest child born alive ? / Traditional birth attendant	
file_id_V123	BIR03_5	Who assisted with the delivery of the latest child born alive ? / Community health worker	
file_id_V124	BIR03_6	Who assisted with the delivery of the latest child born alive ? / Relative/friend	
file_id_V125	BIR03_96	Who assisted with the delivery of the latest child born alive ? / Other (specify)	
file_id_V126	BIR03_98	Who assisted with the delivery of the latest child born alive ? / Don't know	
file_id_V127	electricity	Source of electricity available	
file_id_V128	healthcare	Healthcare facility available within one hour (walk or any type of transport)	
file_id_V129	dwa_cond1	Drinking water reachable under 30 minutes or NA (Yes=1)	
file_id_V130	dwa_cond2	Drinking water improved source only (Yes=1)	
file_id_V131	dwa_cond3	Drinking water in the dwelling/yard/plot (Yes=1)	
file_id_V132	drinkingwater	Access to drinking water (Yes=1)	
file_id_V133	housing		
file_id_V134	crowding	Number of people per room	
file_id_V135	dwe05_cat	Overcrowding (>3 people per room)	
file_id_V136	shelter	Access to adequate shelter based on dwe01_cat, dwe02_cat, dwe03_cat, dwe04_cat, dwe05_cat. If all cat = 1, value =1, else 0.	
file_id_V137	secure	Settlement is safe and secure (no risks and hazards like flooding, landslides, landmines, and close proximity to military installations and hazardous zones) (Yes = 1)	

ID	Name	Label	Question
file_id_V138	impact2_2	Proportion of people residing in physically safe and secure settlements with access to basic facilities	
file_id_V139	impact3_3	Proportion of people feeling safe walking alone in their neighbourhood after dark	
file_id_V140	outcome4_1	Proportion of people who know where to access available GBV services	
file_id_V141	outcome4_2	Proportion of people who do not accept violence against women	
file_id_V142	outcome8_2	Proportion of people with primary reliance on clean (cooking) fuels and technology	
file_id_V143	habitablehousing	Is the housing habitable (based on indicators SHEL01=1, SHEL02=1, SHEL03=0, SHEL04=0, SHEL05=1, SHEL06=0)? (Yes=1)	
file_id_V144	dwe09_cat	If household pays rent and often and always without financial distress (Yes=1)	
file_id_V145	outcome9_1	Proportion of people living in habitable and affordable housing	
file_id_V146	outcome9_2	Proportion of people that have energy to ensure lighting	
file_id_V147	outcome10_2	Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel	
file_id_V148	outcome12_1	Proportion of people using at least basic drinking water services	
file_id_V149	toi_cond1		
file_id_V150	toi_cond2	Safe disposal of toilet (Yes =1)	
file_id_V151	toi_cond3	Toilet not shared with other households (Yes=1)	
file_id_V152	outcome12_2	Proportion of people with access to a safe household toilet	
file_id_V153	outcome13_1	Proportion of people with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider	
file_id_V154	outcome13_2	Proportion of people who self-report positive changes in their income compared to previous year	
file_id_V155	outcome16_1	Proportion of people with secure tenure rights to housing and/or land	
file_id_V156	outcome16_2	Proportion of people covered by national social protection systems	
file_id_V157	weight_hh		
file_id_V158	disability	Does the person have any disability?	
file_id_V159	idp_valid	Is the person an Internally Displaced Person according to EGRISS definition? (Yes = 1)	
file_id_V160	HH03	Relationship to the head of household	
file_id_V161	id		

total: 161