

# ALGERIA 2017

Refugees from Western Sahara

8/5/2019

## 1. LIVELIHOODS PROGRAMME AND MONITORING SCOPE

### Problem Statement:

The Scoping Mission (UNHCR's DPSM and MENA Bureau) in 2016 recommended training on market systems for Sahrawi leaders, graduation programs, and support to enterprises in the Sahrawi community. A Joint Assessment Mission (JAM) by UNHCR and WFP in 2016 also suggested developing business models focused on sustainability, and emphasized that vocational training must include business and management skills, supported by access to start-up capital, equipment, and linked to employment opportunities. No participatory assessment was conducted in 2016. The 2017 -19 draft Livelihoods Strategy aims to enhance traditional Sahrawi livelihoods through value chain development and collaborative production particularly in artisanal production, camel meat and milk and livestock management. The focus will also be on promoting self-reliance of forcibly displaced through transferable skills and employment, and improve economic resilience by facilitating availability of goods and services in the camps.

### Context:

Total number of Livelihoods Partner(s)	<b>2</b>
Total Livelihoods Programme (USD)	<b>949,874</b>

Number of Sites Targeted	<b>5</b>
Total Population of Forcibly Displaced	<b>90,000</b>
Total Estimated Host Population	<b>59,898</b>

Right to Own Land	<b>No</b>
Right to Work	<b>No</b>
Right to Access Formal Financial Services	<b>No</b>

### Programs Monitored:

Number of Partners Monitored	<b>2</b>
Partner Project (USD)	<b>367,431</b>

Number of Sites Surveyed	<b>5</b>
Number of Forcibly Displaced Targeted	<b>242</b>
Number of Host Beneficiaries Targeted	<b>0</b>

(Resource allocation)

Output 1 : Agriculture	<b>0%</b>
Output 2 : Self-Employment	<b>100%</b>
Output 3 : Wage-Employment	<b>0%</b>

Note: Total Livelihoods Programme (USD) includes UNHCR and partners' project expenditures under livelihoods objective.

Sample Size:      Baseline      Endline

## 2. PROFILE OF SAMPLE BENEFICIARIES AT BASELINE

**26**      **0**

% of Refugees/Asylum Seekers	<b>100%</b>
% of Former Refugees	<b>0%</b>
% of IDPs	<b>0%</b>
% of Host Communities	<b>0%</b>

% of Female Beneficiaries	<b>73%</b>
% of Elderly (>=65) Beneficiaries	<b>0%</b>
% of Youth (<18) Beneficiaries	<b>0%</b>
% with Dependency Ratio >2.0	<b>38%</b>

Note: FORMER REFUGEES includes returnees, naturalised refugees, or refugees with resident status.

### 3. SAMPLE SIZE PER OUTPUT

Table 1: Number of beneficiaries per livelihoods output surveyed

	Baseline		Endline	
	Sample	%	Sample	%
<b>Output 2: Self-Employment</b>	26	100%	0	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>0</b>	

In Algeria there are two implementing partners surveyed - DANISH REFUGEE COUNCIL : DRC, OXFAM SOLIDARITÉ - and they provide programs in the following areas: Output 2: Self-Employment Promoted.

The UNHCR Livelihoods indicators are based on DFID's Sustainable Livelihoods Framework centered on the belief that people require a range of assets to achieve positive livelihood outcomes.

### 5. OUTPUT 2: ACCESS TO SELF-EMPLOYMENT FACILITATED

Total number of forcibly displaced targeted **242**

Total number of host beneficiaries targeted **0**

Of the total 242 forcibly displaced and 0 host beneficiaries targeted for self-employment programmes (not including those captured in Output 1 self-employed in agriculture) 26 beneficiaries have been surveyed at baseline.

Table 2: Interventions provided to sample beneficiaries by type

	Baseline		Endline	
	Sample	%	Sample	%
<b>Human Assets</b>	15	58%	0	
<b>Productive Assets</b>	25	96%	0	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>0</b>	

Table 2 displays the number of beneficiaries sampled who benefited from the different program interventions. In some instances, a beneficiary can benefit from more than one type of intervention support.

(Multiple response per beneficiary)

Note: The types of interventions are based on DFID's Sustainable Livelihoods Framework. Human Assets include all types of training; Social Assets include promotion of groups, associations, cooperatives, etc.; Productive or Financial Assets include cash grants, equipment, production materials; and Market Access includes marketing and transportation support. Product Differentiation includes packaging, labelling, certification, organic farming, etc. and Employment Support includes case management/individual coaching or labor market matching programs.

Average value of cash grants (to start/improve a business) received per beneficiary per year **513.09 USD**

Note : The information on the average amount of assistance provided has been provided at the end of the fiscal year by the implementing partner (OXFAM SOLIDARITÉ, DANISH REFUGEE COUNCIL (DRC)).

#### 5.1 SELF-EMPLOYMENT

Note: This excludes those self-employed in the agriculture sector.

CORE INDICATORS	Baseline	Endline	Impact
<b>% Self-Employed</b>	<b>42%</b>		
(of those self employed)			
<b>% Formally employed</b>	<b>91%</b>		
<b>% Employing others</b>	<b>100%</b>		
<b>Average # of other persons employed</b>	<b>3.6</b>		

42% of beneficiaries surveyed at baseline report currently being self-employed.

Of these, 91% of businesses are registered by the host government.

Note: Formal employment is defined as those who report their business is registered by the local or national government.

**Table 3: % of forcibly displaced targeted who are self-employed**

	Baseline		Endline		Impact
	Sample	%	Sample	%	%
<b>Yes</b>	11	42%	0		
<b>Yes Last Year</b>	2	8%	0		
<b>No</b>	13	50%	0		
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>0</b>		

Note: The response 'Yes, last year' corresponds to those who are not currently employed but were employed last year.

**Table 4: % of forcibly displaced targeted who are self-employed in the formal/informal sector**

	Baseline		Endline		Impact
	Sample	%	Sample	%	%
<b>Formal</b>	10	91%	0		
<b>Informal</b>	1	9%	0		
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>0</b>		

Note: Formal employment is defined as those who report their business is registered by the local or national government.

**Table 5: % of forcibly displaced targeted with own business / self-employed for (6/12) months or more**

	Baseline		Endline		Impact
	Sample	%	Sample	%	%
<b>Less than 6 months</b>	10	91%	0		
<b>6-12 months</b>	1	9%	0		
<b>Over 12 months</b>	0	0%	0		
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>0</b>		

**Table 6: Number of others employed by self-employed beneficiaries**

	Baseline		Endline		Impact
	Sample	%	Sample	%	#
<b>Family members</b>	28	70%	0		
<b>Friends</b>	6	15%	0		
<b>Other refugees</b>	6	15%	0		
<b>Host community</b>	0	0%	0		
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>0</b>		

At baseline, the majority of the self-employed beneficiaries report having worked for less than 6 months - 91%, while the second largest number of beneficiaries report having worked for 6-12 months - 9%.

Of the beneficiaries who are self-employed at baseline, 100% report they employ others and the total number of other persons employed is 40 individuals, and the largest number of employees are reported to be family members. On average, for every 1 person who is employed, s/he reports employing 3.6 other(s) at baseline.

## 5.2 INCOME/SAVING GAINED FROM SELF-EMPLOYMENT

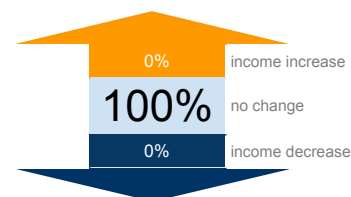
### CORE INDICATORS

	Baseline	Endline	Change
<b>% with income increase (last year)</b>	<b>0%</b>		
<b>% with savings increase (last year)</b>	<b>0%</b>		

At baseline 0% of beneficiaries report that their income has increased compared to last year.

**Table 7: % of forcibly displaced targeted who self-report (decreased/maintained/increased) income compared to previous year**

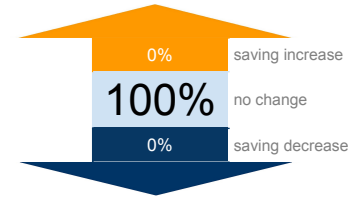
	Baseline		Endline		Change
	Sample	%	Sample	%	%
<b>Increased</b>	0	0%	0		
<b>Same</b>	26	100%	0		
<b>Decreased</b>	0	0%	0		
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>0</b>		



At baseline 0% of beneficiaries report that their savings has increased compared to last year.

**Table 8: % of forcibly displaced targeted who self-report (decreased/maintained/increased) savings compared to previous year**

	Baseline		Endline		Change
	Sample	%	Sample	%	%
<b>Increased</b>	0	0%	0		
<b>Same</b>	26	100%	0		
<b>Decreased</b>	0	0%	0		
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>0</b>		



Note: The % change of income and savings compared to last year could be biased if the beneficiary is a new arrival and is comparing their income or savings from last year prior to seeking asylum.