

Zambia

UNHCR

**COVID-19 Impact Assessment on Refugee Livelihoods:
Multi- Stakeholder Rapid – Assessment in Zambia**

Study Documentation

August 24, 2020

Metadata Production

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|-----------------------------|--|
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| Production Date | August 24, 2020 |
| Identification | DDI_ZAM_UNHCR_COVID19_ IMPACT_ASSESSMENT_ON_REFUGEE_LIVELIHOODS_Zambia_July_2020 |

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COVID-19 Impact Assessment on Refugee Livelihoods: Multi- Stakeholder Rapid – Assessment in Zambia

| Overview | |
|-------------------------|---|
| Identification | DDI_ZAM_UNHCR_COVID19_IMPACT_ASSESSMENT_ON_REFUGEE_LIVELIHOODS_Zambia_July_20 |
| Abstract | COVID- 19 pandemic is having an unprecedented impact on people's lives. The pandemic is no doubt evolving into an economic and labor market downturn affecting all communities. In Zambia, daily status updates by the Ministry of Health indicate that, the cumulative number of cases are nearing 2,000 (as of 10th July 2020). The pandemic has further compounded the already distressed macroeconomic outlook. Cognisant of the resultant effect on economic systems, including trade restrictions, limited mobility of people and goods, and restricted movement in and out of the refugee settlements, a multi- stakeholder rapid assessment was conducted (2,796 respondents) during the period 8th to 19th June to quantify / determine measurable impact on refugees and hosting community livelihoods. The rapid survey was conducted in Lusaka and in the three refugee settlements and hosting villages of Zambia based on stratified random sampling. |
| Kind of Data | Sample survey data [ssd] |
| Unit of Analysis | Household |

| Scope & Coverage | |
|----------------------------|---|
| Scope | Determine the measurable impact of COVID-19 on refugees and hosting community livelihoods in Zambia |
| Keywords | COVID-19, Host community, Refugees, Zambia |
| Topics | Livelihood & Social cohesion |
| Time Period(s) | 2020 |
| Countries | Zambia |
| Geographic Coverage | Lusaka and the three (Mantapala, Mayukwayukwa, Meheba) refugee settlements and hosting villages of Zambia |
| Universe | Refugees & host communities |

| Producers & Sponsors | |
|--------------------------------|-------|
| Primary Investigator(s) | UNHCR |

| Sampling | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sampling Procedure | Stratified random sampling |

| Data Collection | |
|------------------------------|---|
| Data Collection Dates | start 2020-06-08 end 2020-06-19 |
| Data Collection Mode | Computer Assisted Personal Interview [capi] |

| | |
|--------------------------|-------|
| Data Collector(s) | UNHCR |
|--------------------------|-------|

| Accessibility | |
|--|---|
| Access Authority | UNHCR Microdata Curation Team , dencomdl@unhcr.org |
| Contact(s) | Tobias Tjivirura (UNHCR Zambia) , tjivirur@unhcr.org Ancillah Manning (UNHCR Zambia) , manninga@unhcr.org George Omondi Oduor (UNHCR Zambia) , oduor@unhcr.org |
| <u>Citation Requirements</u> UNHCR Zambia Branch Office, COVID - 19 Impact Assessment on Refugee Livelihoods: Multi- Stakeholder Rapid - Assessment in Zambia, June 2020, Programme/Livelihoods Unit | |

Files Description

Dataset contains 1 file(s)

| COVID_Anonymized_Zambia_2020_stata11 | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| # Cases | 2796 |
| # Variable(s) | 59 |

Variables List

Dataset contains 59 variable(s)

| File COVID_Anonymized_Zambia_2020_stata11 | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|---|----------|--------------|-------|---------|----------|
| # | Name | Label | Type | Format | Valid | Invalid | Question |
| 1 | leg_status | What is your legal status? | discrete | numeric-12.0 | 2792 | 4 | - |
| 2 | location | Location | discrete | numeric-12.0 | 2788 | 8 | - |
| 3 | ishead | Are you the head of the household? | discrete | numeric-12.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 4 | sex | Sex | discrete | numeric-12.0 | 2227 | 569 | - |
| 5 | hhgender | Head of Household Gender | discrete | numeric-12.0 | 567 | 2229 | - |
| 6 | age_range | What is your age range? | discrete | numeric-12.0 | 2719 | 77 | - |
| 7 | group_size | Group Size | discrete | numeric-12.0 | 2788 | 8 | - |
| 8 | foodlast | For the food stock that your family has, how long will it last? | discrete | numeric-12.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 9 | foodsit_.. | What statement best describes your food situation before March 2020 | discrete | numeric-12.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 10 | foodsit_.. | What statement best describes your food situation after March 2020 | discrete | numeric-12.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 11 | income_1 | What livelihood activity ...? Farming | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 12 | income_2 | What livelihood activity ...? Own small/medium business | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 13 | income_3 | What livelihood activity ...? Petty trading | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 14 | income_4 | What livelihood activity ...? Daily casual work | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 15 | income_5 | What livelihood activity ...? Contract/Salary employment | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 16 | income_6 | What livelihood activity ...? Remittances/support from friends | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 17 | income_7 | What livelihood activity ...? UNHCR CBI/Government support | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 18 | income_88 | What livelihood activity ...? Other | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 19 | impact | Ability to engage in livelihood been negatively affected in past month? | discrete | numeric-12.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 20 | impact_r_.. | What were the mainâ€? Restricted movement passes out of the settlement | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 21 | impact_r_.. | What were the mainâ€? Reduced demand for goods/ services | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |

| File COVID_Anonymized_Zambia_2020_stata11 | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|---|----------|--------------|-------|---------|----------|
| # | Name | Label | Type | Format | Valid | Invalid | Question |
| 22 | impact_r.. | What were the mainâ€? Transport limitations to stock my business | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 23 | impact_r.. | What were the mainâ€? Lack of daily wage opportunities | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 24 | impact_r.. | What were the mainâ€? Dismissed from formal employment | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 25 | impact_r.. | What were the mainâ€? Reduced customers for my business | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 26 | impact_r.. | What were the mainâ€? Protection concerns | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 27 | impact_r.. | What were the mainâ€? No market to sell products | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 28 | impact_r.. | What were the mainâ€? Other | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 29 | incchange | Has your household income changed over the last one month? | discrete | numeric-12.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 30 | dailynee.. | How have you continued...? Diversified my income source | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 31 | dailynee.. | How have you continued...? Reduced my expenditure/ changed shopping behavior | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 32 | dailynee.. | How have you continued...? Support from friends/families | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 33 | dailynee.. | How have you continued...? Support from UNHCR/ Government | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 34 | dailynee.. | How have you continued...? Other | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 35 | covid_ac.. | How has COVID-19 impacted ability to access to services - health | discrete | numeric-12.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 36 | covid_ac.. | How has COVID-19 impacted ability to access to services - Water and Sanitation | discrete | numeric-12.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 37 | covid_ac.. | How has COVID-19 impacted ability to access to services - Children Education | discrete | numeric-12.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 38 | covid_ac.. | How has COVID-19 impacted ability to access to services- Protection Services | discrete | numeric-12.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 39 | protecti.. | Experiencing protection issues (dom violence, psych challenges) due to COVID19? | discrete | numeric-12.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 40 | farmer_h.. | Farmer expecting harvest... We expect good produce enough for consumption/sale | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2768 | 28 | - |

| File COVID_Anonymized_Zambia_2020_stata11 | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|--|------------|--------------|-------|---------|----------|
| # | Name | Label | Type | Format | Valid | Invalid | Question |
| 41 | farmer_h.. | Farmer expecting harvest... We expect good produce only for consumption | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2768 | 28 | - |
| 42 | farmer_h.. | Farmer expecting harvest... We expect good harvest for consumption for 1+ month | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2768 | 28 | - |
| 43 | farmer_h.. | Farmer expecting harvest... We already have a market where to sell our produce | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2768 | 28 | - |
| 44 | farmer_h.. | Farmer expecting harvest... Don't expect any harvest | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2768 | 28 | - |
| 45 | farmer_h.. | Farmer expecting harvest... Didn't farm this season | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2768 | 28 | - |
| 46 | farmer_h.. | Farmer expecting harvest... Not applicable | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2768 | 28 | - |
| 47 | foodavai.. | Q16. Are basic food items (e.g. meal meal, grains) currently available in the lo | discrete | numeric-12.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 48 | costchange | Has there been change in cost of basic food in local market since March? | discrete | numeric-12.0 | 2738 | 58 | - |
| 49 | transp_c.. | Past 2 months: Change in way food is transported/made available to local market? | discrete | numeric-12.0 | 2298 | 498 | - |
| 50 | transp_c.. | - | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2202 | 594 | - |
| 51 | transp_c.. | - | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2202 | 594 | - |
| 52 | transp_c.. | - | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2202 | 594 | - |
| 53 | transp_c.. | - | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2202 | 594 | - |
| 54 | transp_c.. | - | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2202 | 594 | - |
| 55 | transp_c.. | - | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2202 | 594 | - |
| 56 | transp_c.. | - | discrete | numeric-10.0 | 2202 | 594 | - |
| 57 | rangeprod | Is the range of choice the same as before the COVID-19 pandemic? | discrete | numeric-12.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 58 | Weight | - | continuous | numeric-10.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |
| 59 | id | Household ID | continuous | numeric-9.0 | 2796 | 0 | - |

Variables Description

Dataset contains 59 variable(s)

File : COVID_Anonymized_Zambia_2020_stata11

leg_status: What is your legal status?

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-3] [Missing=*]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2792 /-] [Invalid=4 /-]

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|---------|--------------------------------------|-------|------------|
| 1 | National | 1019 | 36.5% |
| 2 | Others of Concern/Permanent resident | 664 | 23.8% |
| 3 | Refugee | 1109 | 39.7% |
| Sysmiss | | 4 | |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

location: Location

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=*]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2788 /-] [Invalid=8 /-]

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|---------|-------------------------|-------|------------|
| 1 | Lusaka | 498 | 17.9% |
| 2 | Mantapala Settlement | 809 | 29.0% |
| 3 | Mayukwayukwa Settlement | 756 | 27.1% |
| 4 | Meheba Settlement | 725 | 26.0% |
| Sysmiss | | 8 | |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

ishead: Are you the head of the household?

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 1 | No | 569 | 20.4% |
| 2 | Yes | 2227 | 79.6% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

sex: Sex

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2227 /-] [Invalid=569 /-]

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|---------|--------|-------|------------|
| 1 | Female | 879 | 39.5% |
| 2 | Male | 1348 | 60.5% |
| Sysmiss | | 569 | |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

hhhgender: Head of Household Gender

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=567 /-] [Invalid=2229 /-]

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|---------|--------|-------|------------|
| 1 | Female | 208 | 36.7% |
| 2 | Male | 359 | 63.3% |
| Sysmiss | | 2229 | |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

File : COVID_Anonymized_Zambia_2020_stata11

age_range: What is your age range?

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-5] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2719 /-] [Invalid=77 /-] |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|---------|---------------------|-------|------------|
| 1 | 18-24 | 285 | 10.5% |
| 2 | 25-35 | 755 | 27.8% |
| 3 | 36-59 | 1284 | 47.2% |
| 4 | 60 + | 395 | 14.5% |
| 5 | Below the age of 18 | 0 | |
| Sysmiss | | 77 | |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

group_size: Group Size

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2788 /-] [Invalid=8 /-] |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|---------|-------------|-------|------------|
| 1 | 1-2 | 424 | 15.2% |
| 2 | 3-4 | 620 | 22.2% |
| 3 | 5-6 | 750 | 26.9% |
| 4 | 7 and Above | 994 | 35.7% |
| Sysmiss | | 8 | |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

foodlast: For the food stock that your family has, how long will it last?

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-5] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|--|-------|------------|
| 1 | I/ we have no food stock to last for more than 1 day | 655 | 23.4% |
| 2 | I/we have food stock to last less than 1 week | 500 | 17.9% |
| 3 | I/we have food stock to last less than 2 weeks | 424 | 15.2% |
| 4 | I/we have food stock to last less than a month | 604 | 21.6% |
| 5 | I/we have food stock to last more than a month | 613 | 21.9% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

foodsit_befmarch: What statement best describes your food situation before March 2020

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-5] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|---------------------------------------|-------|------------|
| 1 | I/we had only meal a day | 771 | 27.6% |
| 2 | I/we had three meals per day | 473 | 16.9% |
| 3 | I/we had to beg to feed my family | 30 | 1.1% |
| 4 | I/we had to go whole day without food | 36 | 1.3% |
| 5 | I/we had two meals per day | 1486 | 53.1% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

foodsit_afmarch: What statement best describes your food situation after March 2020

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-5] [Missing=*] |
|--------------------|--|

File : COVID_Anonymized_Zambia_2020_stata11

foodsit_afmarch: What statement best describes your food situation after March 2020

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|---------------------------------------|-------|------------|
| 1 | I/we had only meal a day | 1199 | 42.9% |
| 2 | I/we had three meals per day | 156 | 5.6% |
| 3 | I/we had to beg to feed my family | 84 | 3.0% |
| 4 | I/we had to go whole day without food | 81 | 2.9% |
| 5 | I/we had two meals per day | 1276 | 45.6% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

income_1: What livelihood activity ...? Farming

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 0 | | 1259 | 45.0% |
| 1 | | 1537 | 55.0% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

income_2: What livelihood activity ...? Own small/medium business

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 0 | | 2308 | 82.5% |
| 1 | | 488 | 17.5% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

income_3: What livelihood activity ...? Petty trading

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 0 | | 2259 | 80.8% |
| 1 | | 537 | 19.2% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

income_4: What livelihood activity ...? Daily casual work

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 0 | | 2208 | 79.0% |
| 1 | | 588 | 21.0% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

income_5: What livelihood activity ...? Contract/Salary employment

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]

File : COVID_Anonymized_Zambia_2020_stata11

income_5: What livelihood activity ...? Contract/Salary employment

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------|
| 0 | | 2704 | <div><div></div></div> 96.7% |
| 1 | | 92 | <div><div></div></div> 3.3% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

income_6: What livelihood activity ...? Remittances/support from friends

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------|
| 0 | | 2670 | <div><div></div></div> 95.5% |
| 1 | | 126 | <div><div></div></div> 4.5% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

income_7: What livelihood activity ...? UNHCR CBI/Government support

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------|
| 0 | | 2604 | <div><div></div></div> 93.1% |
| 1 | | 192 | <div><div></div></div> 6.9% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

income_88: What livelihood activity ...? Other

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------|
| 0 | | 2554 | <div><div></div></div> 91.3% |
| 1 | | 242 | <div><div></div></div> 8.7% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

impact: Ability to engage in livelihood been negatively affected in past month?

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------|
| 1 | No | 450 | <div><div></div></div> 16.1% |
| 2 | Yes | 2346 | <div><div></div></div> 83.9% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

impact_reasons_1: What were the mainâ€™? Restricted movement passes out of the settlement

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------|
| 0 | | 1196 | <div><div></div></div> 42.8% |
| 1 | | 1600 | <div><div></div></div> 57.2% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

File : COVID_Anonymized_Zambia_2020_stata11

impact_reasons_2: What were the mainâ€™? Reduced demand for goods/services

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| 0 | | 2142 | <div></div> 76.6% |
| 1 | | 654 | <div></div> 23.4% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

impact_reasons_3: What were the mainâ€™? Transport limitations to stock my business

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| 0 | | 2551 | <div></div> 91.2% |
| 1 | | 245 | <div></div> 8.8% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

impact_reasons_4: What were the mainâ€™? Lack of daily wage opportunities

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| 0 | | 2271 | <div></div> 81.2% |
| 1 | | 525 | <div></div> 18.8% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

impact_reasons_5: What were the mainâ€™? Dismissed from formal employment

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| 0 | | 2739 | <div></div> 98.0% |
| 1 | | 57 | <div></div> 2.0% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

impact_reasons_6: What were the mainâ€™? Reduced customers for my business

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| 0 | | 2307 | <div></div> 82.5% |
| 1 | | 489 | <div></div> 17.5% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

impact_reasons_7: What were the mainâ€™? Protection concerns

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| 0 | | 2668 | <div></div> 95.4% |
| 1 | | 128 | <div></div> 4.6% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

File : COVID_Anonymized_Zambia_2020_stata11

impact_reasons_8: What were the main reasons? No market to sell products

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 0 | | 2617 | 93.6% |
| 1 | | 179 | 6.4% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

impact_reasons_88: What were the main reasons? Other

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 0 | | 2341 | 83.7% |
| 1 | | 455 | 16.3% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

incchange: Has your household income changed over the last one month?

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-5] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|---|-------|------------|
| 1 | Increased income owing to increased COVID-19 related business opportunities | 185 | 6.6% |
| 2 | No Change | 363 | 13.0% |
| 3 | Not Applicable | 438 | 15.7% |
| 4 | Reduced income owing to loss of employment | 236 | 8.4% |
| 5 | Reduced income owing to slow business/business closure | 1574 | 56.3% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

dailyneeds_1: How have you continued...? Diversified my income source

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 0 | | 1888 | 67.5% |
| 1 | | 908 | 32.5% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

dailyneeds_2: How have you continued...? Reduced my expenditure/ changed shopping behavior

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 0 | | 1774 | 63.4% |
| 1 | | 1022 | 36.6% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

dailyneeds_3: How have you continued...? Support from friends/families

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |

File : COVID_Anonymized_Zambia_2020_stata11

dailyneeds_3: How have you continued...? Support from friends/families

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| 0 | | 2003 | <div></div> 71.6% |
| 1 | | 793 | <div></div> 28.4% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

dailyneeds_4: How have you continued...? Support from UNHCR/Government

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| 0 | | 2508 | <div></div> 89.7% |
| 1 | | 288 | <div></div> 10.3% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

dailyneeds_88: How have you continued...? Other

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| 0 | | 2356 | <div></div> 84.3% |
| 1 | | 440 | <div></div> 15.7% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

covid_accesshealth: How has COVID-19 impacted ability to access to services - health

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|---|-------|-------------------|
| 1 | My/our access to health services has deteriorated | 996 | <div></div> 35.6% |
| 2 | My/our access to health services has improved | 395 | <div></div> 14.1% |
| 3 | Other | 130 | <div></div> 4.6% |
| 4 | There has been no impact or change | 1275 | <div></div> 45.6% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

covid_accesswash: How has COVID-19 impacted ability to access to services - Water and Sanitation

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|---|-------|-------------------|
| 1 | My/our access to water and sanitation services has deteriorated | 808 | <div></div> 28.9% |
| 2 | My/our access to water and sanitation services has improved | 401 | <div></div> 14.3% |
| 3 | Other | 116 | <div></div> 4.1% |
| 4 | There has been no impact or change | 1471 | <div></div> 52.6% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

covid_accesseduc: How has COVID-19 impacted ability to access to services - Children Education

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|---|-------|-------------------|
| 1 | My/our access to children education services has deteriorated | 2168 | <div></div> 77.5% |

File : COVID_Anonymized_Zambia_2020_stata11

covid_accesseduc: How has COVID-19 impacted ability to access to services - Children Education

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|---|-------|------------|
| 2 | My/our access to children education services has improved | 64 | 2.3% |
| 3 | Other | 350 | 12.5% |
| 4 | There has been no impact or change | 214 | 7.7% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

covid_accessprot: How has COVID-19 impacted ability to access to services- Protection Services

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|---|-------|------------|
| 1 | My/our access to Protection services has deteriorated | 826 | 29.5% |
| 2 | My/our access to Protection services has improved | 357 | 12.8% |
| 3 | Other | 219 | 7.8% |
| 4 | There has been no impact or change | 1394 | 49.9% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

protectionissue: Experiencing protection issues (dom violence, psych challenges) due to COVID19?

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 1 | No | 2266 | 81.0% |
| 2 | Yes | 530 | 19.0% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

farmer_harvest_1: Farmer expecting harvest... We expect good produce enough for consumption/sale

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2768 /-] [Invalid=28 /-] |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|---------|-------|-------|------------|
| 0 | | 2302 | 83.2% |
| 1 | | 466 | 16.8% |
| Sysmiss | | 28 | |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

farmer_harvest_2: Farmer expecting harvest... We expect good produce only for consumption

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2768 /-] [Invalid=28 /-] |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|---------|-------|-------|------------|
| 0 | | 2030 | 73.3% |
| 1 | | 738 | 26.7% |
| Sysmiss | | 28 | |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

farmer_harvest_3: Farmer expecting harvest... We expect good harvest for consumption for 1+ month

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2768 /-] [Invalid=28 /-] |

File : COVID_Anonymized_Zambia_2020_stata11

farmer_harvest_3: Farmer expecting harvest... We expect good harvest for consumption for 1+ month

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|---------|-------|-------|------------------------------|
| 0 | | 2481 | <div><div></div></div> 89.6% |
| 1 | | 287 | <div><div></div></div> 10.4% |
| Sysmiss | | 28 | |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

farmer_harvest_4: Farmer expecting harvest... We already have a market where to sell our produce

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2768 /-] [Invalid=28 /-] |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|---------|-------|-------|------------------------------|
| 0 | | 2736 | <div><div></div></div> 98.8% |
| 1 | | 32 | <div><div></div></div> 1.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 28 | |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

farmer_harvest_5: Farmer expecting harvestâ€¦ Don't expect any harvest

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2768 /-] [Invalid=28 /-] |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|---------|-------|-------|------------------------------|
| 0 | | 2331 | <div><div></div></div> 84.2% |
| 1 | | 437 | <div><div></div></div> 15.8% |
| Sysmiss | | 28 | |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

farmer_harvest_6: Farmer expecting harvestâ€¦ Didn't farm this season

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2768 /-] [Invalid=28 /-] |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|---------|-------|-------|------------------------------|
| 0 | | 2548 | <div><div></div></div> 92.1% |
| 1 | | 220 | <div><div></div></div> 7.9% |
| Sysmiss | | 28 | |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

farmer_harvest_99: Farmer expecting harvestâ€¦ Not applicable

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2768 /-] [Invalid=28 /-] |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|---------|-------|-------|------------------------------|
| 0 | | 1902 | <div><div></div></div> 68.7% |
| 1 | | 866 | <div><div></div></div> 31.3% |
| Sysmiss | | 28 | |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

foodavailable: Q16. Are basic food items (e.g. meal meal, grains) currently available in the lo

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-3] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] |

File : COVID_Anonymized_Zambia_2020_stata11

foodavailable: Q16. Are basic food items (e.g. meal meal, grains) currently available in the lo

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|--------------|-------|------------------------------|
| 1 | I don't Know | 112 | <div><div></div></div> 4.0% |
| 2 | No | 262 | <div><div></div></div> 9.4% |
| 3 | Yes | 2422 | <div><div></div></div> 86.6% |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

costchange: Has there been change in cost of basic food in local market since March?

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2738 /-] [Invalid=58 /-] |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|---------|------------------------------|-------|------------------------------|
| 1 | Food prices have decreased | 148 | <div><div></div></div> 5.4% |
| 2 | Food prices have increased | 2447 | <div><div></div></div> 89.4% |
| 3 | Food prices have not changed | 44 | <div><div></div></div> 1.6% |
| 4 | I don't Know | 99 | <div><div></div></div> 3.6% |
| Sysmiss | | 58 | |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

transp_change: Past 2 months: Change in way food is transported/made available to local market?

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-3] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2298 /-] [Invalid=498 /-] |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|---------|--------------|-------|------------------------------|
| 1 | I don't Know | 376 | <div><div></div></div> 16.4% |
| 2 | No | 313 | <div><div></div></div> 13.6% |
| 3 | Yes | 1609 | <div><div></div></div> 70.0% |
| Sysmiss | | 498 | |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

transp_change_how1

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*] |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2202 /-] [Invalid=594 /-] |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|---------|-------|-------|------------------------------|
| 0 | | 1123 | <div><div></div></div> 51.0% |
| 1 | | 1079 | <div><div></div></div> 49.0% |
| Sysmiss | | 594 | |

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

| # transp_change_how2 | | | |
|---|--|-------|------------------------------|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*] | | |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2202 /-] [Invalid=594 /-] | | |
| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
| 0 | | 1686 | <div><div></div></div> 76.6% |
| 1 | | 516 | <div><div></div></div> 23.4% |
| Sysmiss | | 594 | |
| Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest. | | | |
| # transp_change_how3 | | | |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*] | | |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2202 /-] [Invalid=594 /-] | | |
| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
| 0 | | 2098 | <div><div></div></div> 95.3% |
| 1 | | 104 | <div><div></div></div> 4.7% |
| Sysmiss | | 594 | |
| Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest. | | | |
| # transp_change_how4 | | | |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*] | | |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2202 /-] [Invalid=594 /-] | | |
| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
| 0 | | 1842 | <div><div></div></div> 83.7% |
| 1 | | 360 | <div><div></div></div> 16.3% |
| Sysmiss | | 594 | |
| Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest. | | | |
| # transp_change_how5 | | | |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*] | | |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2202 /-] [Invalid=594 /-] | | |
| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
| 0 | | 1746 | <div><div></div></div> 79.3% |
| 1 | | 456 | <div><div></div></div> 20.7% |
| Sysmiss | | 594 | |
| Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest. | | | |
| # transp_change_how99 | | | |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*] | | |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2202 /-] [Invalid=594 /-] | | |
| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
| 0 | | 1807 | <div><div></div></div> 82.1% |
| 1 | | 395 | <div><div></div></div> 17.9% |
| Sysmiss | | 594 | |
| Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest. | | | |
| # transp_change_how7 | | | |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*] | | |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2202 /-] [Invalid=594 /-] | | |

| # transp_change_how7 | | | |
|---|---|-------|-------------------|
| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
| 0 | | 1582 | <div></div> 71.8% |
| 1 | | 620 | <div></div> 28.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 594 | |
| Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest. | | | |
| # rangeprod: Is the range of choice the same as before the COVID-19 pandemic? | | | |
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*] | | |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] | | |
| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
| 1 | No | 1081 | <div></div> 38.7% |
| 2 | Yes | 1715 | <div></div> 61.3% |
| Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest. | | | |
| # Weight | | | |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0.175066312997347-1.75461741424802] [Missing=*] | | |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=1.162 /-] [StdDev=0.42 /-] | | |
| # id: Household ID | | | |
| Information | [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-2796] [Missing=*] | | |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=2796 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=1398.5 /-] [StdDev=807.28 /-] | | |